

THE ACTIVE PARTICIPLE (ISM FA'IL)

FEMININE			MASCULINE			
SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	
فَاعِلَاتٌ female doers	فَاعِلَتَانِ two female doers	فَاعِلَةٌ a female doer	فَاعِلُونَ male doers	فَاعِلَانِ two male doers	فَاعِلٌ a male doer	رَفْعٌ
فَاعِلَاتٍ female doers	فَاعِلَتَيْنِ two female doers	فَاعِلَةً a female doer	فَاعِلِينَ male doers	فَاعِلَيْنِ two male doers	فَاعِلًا a male doer	نَصْبٌ
فَاعِلَاتٍ female doers	فَاعِلَتَيْنِ two female doers	فَاعِلَةٍ a female doer	فَاعِلِينَ male doers	فَاعِلَيْنِ two male doers	فَاعِلٍ a male doer	جَرٌّ

THE PASSIVE PARTICIPLE (ISM MAFOOL)

FEMININE			MASCULINE			
SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	
مَفْعُولَاتٌ those which were done	مَفْعُولَتَانِ those two which were done	مَفْعُولَةٌ that which was done	مَفْعُولُونَ those which were done	مَفْعُولَانِ those two which were done	مَفْعُولٌ that which was done	رَفْعٌ
مَفْعُولَاتٍ those which were done	مَفْعُولَتَيْنِ those two which were done	مَفْعُولَةً that which was done	مَفْعُولِينَ those which were done	مَفْعُولَيْنِ those two which were done	مَفْعُولًا that which was done	نَصْبٌ
مَفْعُولَاتٍ those which were done	مَفْعُولَتَيْنِ those two which were done	مَفْعُولَةٍ that which was done	مَفْعُولِينَ those which were done	مَفْعُولَيْنِ those two which were done	مَفْعُولٍ that which was done	جَرٌّ

THE TWO PATTERNS FOR THE NOUN OF TIME AND PLACE (ISM ZARF)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَفَاعِلُ times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلَانِ two times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلٌ a time <i>or</i> place of doing	رَفْعٌ
مَفَاعِلَ times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلَيْنِ two times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلًا a time <i>or</i> place of doing	نَصْبٌ
مَفَاعِلٍ times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلَيْنِ two times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلٍ a time <i>or</i> place of doing	جَرٌّ

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَفَاعِلُ times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلَانِ two times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلٌ a time <i>or</i> place of doing	رَفْعٌ
مَفَاعِلَ times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلَيْنِ two times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلًا a time <i>or</i> place of doing	نَصْبٌ
مَفَاعِلٍ times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلَيْنِ two times <i>or</i> places of doing	مَفْعَلٍ a time <i>or</i> place of doing	جَرٌّ

THE THREE PATTERNS FOR THE NOUN OF USAGE (ISM A'LA)

PATTERN A (SHORT)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَفَاعِلُ tools of doing	مِفْعَلَانِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَلٌ a tool of doing	رَفْعٌ
مَفَاعِلَ tools of doing	مِفْعَلَيْنِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَالًا a tool of doing	نَصْبٌ
مَفَاعِلٍ tools of doing	مِفْعَلَيْنِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَلٍ a tool of doing	جَزٌّ

PATTERN B (MEDIUM)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَفَاعِلُ tools of doing	مِفْعَلَتَانِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَلَةٌ a tool of doing	رَفْعٌ
مَفَاعِلَ tools of doing	مِفْعَلَتَيْنِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَلَةً a tool of doing	نَصْبٌ
مَفَاعِلٍ tools of doing	مِفْعَلَتَيْنِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَلَةٍ a tool of doing	جَزٌّ

PATTERN C (LONG)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَفَاعِلُ tools of doing	مِفْعَالَانِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَالٌ a tool of doing	رَفْعٌ
مَفَاعِلَ tools of doing	مِفْعَالَيْنِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَالًا a tool of doing	نَصْبٌ
مَفَاعِلٍ tools of doing	مِفْعَالَيْنِ two tools of doing	مِفْعَالٍ a tool of doing	جَزٌّ

THE MASCULINE SUPERLATIVE NOUN (ISM TAF'DEEL)

MASCULINE				
BROKEN PLURAL	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
أَفَاعِلُهُ males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلُونَ males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلَانِ two males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلٌ a male who does more (or the most)	رَفَعٌ
أَفَاعِلَهُ males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلَيْنِ males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلَيْنِ two males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلٍ a male who does more (or the most)	نَصَبٌ
أَفَاعِلَهُ males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلَيْنِ males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلَيْنِ two males who do more (or the most)	أَفْعَلٍ a male who does more (or the most)	جَرٌّ

THE FEMININE SUPERLATIVE NOUN

FEMININE				
BROKEN PLURAL	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
فُعَلُهُ females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَيَاتُ females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَيَانِ two females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَى a female who does more (or the most)	رَفَعٌ
فُعَلَاهُ females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَيَاتٍ females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَيَيْنِ two females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَى a female who does more (or the most)	نَصَبٌ
فُعَلٍ females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَيَاتٍ females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَيَيْنِ two females who do more (or the most)	فُعَلَى a female who does more (or the most)	جَرٌّ

APPENDIX I

THE ACTIVE PARTICIPLE (اسم الفاعل): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

FEMININE			MASCULINE			
SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	
ضَارِبَاتٌ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَانِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٌ a female who strikes	ضَارِبُونَ males who strike	ضَارِبَانِ two males who strike	ضَارِبٌ a male who strikes	رَفَعٌ
ضَارِبَاتٍ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَيْنِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةً a female who strikes	ضَارِبِينَ males who strike	ضَارِبَيْنِ two males who strike	ضَارِبًا a male who strikes	نَصَبٌ
ضَارِبَاتٍ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَيْنِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٍ a female who strikes	ضَارِبِينَ males who strike	ضَارِبَيْنِ two males who strike	ضَارِبٍ a male who strikes	جَرٌّ

APPENDIX H

THE PASSIVE PARTICIPLE (اسم المفعول): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

FEMININE			MASCULINE			
SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGLE	
مَضْرُوبَاتٌ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَتَانِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبَةٌ that which is struck	مَضْرُوبُونَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَانِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبٌ that which is struck	رَفَعٌ
مَضْرُوبَاتٍ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَتَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبَةً that which is struck	مَضْرُوبِينَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبًا that which is struck	نَصَبٌ
مَضْرُوبَاتٍ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَتَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبَةٍ that which is struck	مَضْرُوبِينَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوبَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوبٍ that which is struck	جَرٌّ

THE NOUN OF TIME AND PLACE¹ (اسم الظرف): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِبُ places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبَانِ two places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبٌ a place <i>or</i> time of striking (e.g., a battlefield)	رَفْع
مَضَارِبَ places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبَيْنِ two places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبًا a place <i>or</i> time of striking	نَصْب
مَضَارِبٍ places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبَيْهِ two places <i>or</i> times of striking	مَضْرِبِ a place <i>or</i> time of striking	جَزْ

¹ The base letters ض-ر-ب use the pattern مَفْعِل to form the *noun of place and time*.

APPENDIX J

THE NOUN OF USAGE (اسم الآلة): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

PATTERN A (SHORT)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفَع
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبًا a tool of striking	نَصَب
مَضَارِبِ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبٍ a tool of striking	جَزَّ

PATTERN B (MEDIUM)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفَع
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةً a tool of striking	نَصَب
مَضَارِبِ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةٍ a tool of striking	جَزَّ

PATTERN C (LONG)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
مَضَارِيبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفَع
مَضَارِيبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابًا a tool of striking	نَصَب
مَضَارِيبِ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابٍ a tool of striking	جَزَّ

APPENDIX K

THE MASCULINE SUPERLATIVE NOUN (اسم التفضيل): VERB FORM I²

MASCULINE				
BROKEN PLURAL	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
أَكْبَارُ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرُونَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَانِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرٌ one who is older/greater ³	رَفْع
أَكْبَارِ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرِينَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرٍ one who is older/greater	نَصْب
أَكْبَارِ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرِينَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرٍ one who is older/greater	جَر

APPENDIX L

THE FEMININE SUPERLATIVE NOUN (اسم التفضيل): VERB FORM I (TYPE B)

FEMININE				
BROKEN PLURAL	SOUND PLURAL	DUAL	SINGULAR	
كُبَرٌ those who are older/greater	كُبَرِيَّاتٌ those who are older/greater	كُبَرِيَّانِ two who are older/greater	كُبَرِيٌّ one who is older/greater ⁴	رَفْع
كُبَرًا those who are older/greater	كُبَرِيَّاتٍ those who are older/greater	كُبَرِيَّيْنِ two who are older/greater	كُبَرِيٍّ one who is older/greater	نَصْب
كُبَرٍ those who are older/greater	كُبَرِيَّاتٍ those who are older/greater	كُبَرِيَّيْنِ two who are older/greater	كُبَرِيٍّ one who is older/greater	جَر

² The base letters ك-ب-ر (*to be big*) are used here to better illustrate the translations of the *superlative noun*.

³ Each of these conjugations may also be translated in the superlative, e.g., one who is eldest/greatest.

⁴ *Ibid.*

